

SEC. 12. COOPERATIVE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT AGREEMENTS

(a) **GENERAL AUTHORITY.**—(1) Each Federal agency may permit the director of any of its Government-operated Federal laboratories—

(A) to enter into cooperative research and development arrangements (subject to such regulations or review procedures as the agency considers appropriate) with other Federal agencies, units of State or local government, industrial organizations (including corporations, partnerships and limited partnerships), public and private foundations, non-profit organizations (including universities), or other persons (including licensees of inventions owned by the Federal agency); and

(B) to negotiate licensing agreements under section 207 of title 35, United States Code, or other authorities for Government-owned inventions made at the laboratory and other inventions of Federal employees that may be voluntarily assigned to the Government.

(2) Under arrangements entered into pursuant to paragraph (1), a laboratory may—

(A) accept funds, services, and property from collaborating parties and provide services and property to collaborating parties;

(B) grant or agree to grant in advance to a collaborating party patent licenses, assignments, or options thereto, in any invention made by a Federal employee under the arrangement, retaining such rights as the Federal agency considers appropriate;

(C) waive, in whole or in part, any right of ownership which the Government may have under any other statute to any inventions made by a collaborating party or employee of a collaborating party under the arrangement; and

(D) to the extent consistent with any applicable agency requirements, permit employees or former employees of the laboratory to participate in efforts to commercialize inventions they made while in the service of the United States.

(3) Each agency shall maintain a record of all agreements entered into under this section.

(b) **DEFINITION.**—As used in this section, the term—

(1) "cooperative research and development agreement" means any agreement between one or more Federal laboratories and one or more non-Federal parties under which the Government provides personnel, services, facilities, equipment, or other resources (but not funds to non-Federal parties) and the non-Federal parties provide funds, personnel, services, facilities, equipment, or other resources toward the conduct of specified research or development efforts which are consistent with the missions of the agency, except that such term does not include a procurement contract or cooperative agreement as those terms are used in sections 6303, 6304, and 6305 of title 31, United States Code; and

(2) "laboratory" means a facility or group of facilities owned, leased, or otherwise used by a Federal agency, a substantial purpose of which is the performance of research and development by employees of the Federal Government."

(c) **RELATIONSHIP TO LAWS**—Nothing in this section is intended to limit or diminish existing authorities of any agency.

SEC. 12. REWARDS FOR SCIENTIFIC, ENGINEERING, AND TECHNICAL PERSONNEL OF FEDERAL AGENCIES.

(a) **CASH AWARDS PROGRAM**—The head of each Federal agency that is making expenditures at a rate of more than \$50,000,000 per fiscal year for research and development in its Government-operated laboratories shall use the appropriate statutory authority to develop and implement a cash awards program to reward its scientific, engineering, and technical personnel for—

(1) inventions, innovations, or other outstanding scientific or technological contributions of value to the United States due to commercial applications or due to contributions to missions of the Federal agency or the Federal government; and

(2) exemplary activities that promote the domestic transfer of science and technology development within the Federal Government and result in utilization of such science and technology by American industry or business, universities, State or local governments, or other non-Federal parties.

(b) **PAYMENT OF ROYALTIES**—Any royalties or other income received by an agency from the licensing or assignment of inventions under this section or under section 207 of title 35, United States Code, or other authority shall be retained by the agency whose laboratory produced the invention, except that beginning with fiscal year 1988, such royalties or other income shall be subject to appropriations, and shall be disposed of as follows:

(1) At least 15 percent of the royalties or other income received each year by the agency on account of any invention shall be paid to the inventor or coinventors if they were employees of the agency at the time the invention was made. Payments made under this paragraph are in addition to the regular pay of the employee and to any awards made to that employee, and such payments shall not affect the entitlement or limit the amount of the regular pay, annuity, or other awards to which the employee is otherwise entitled or for which the employee is otherwise eligible.

(2) The balance of any royalties or related income earned during any fiscal year after paying the inventors' portions under paragraph (1) shall be transferred to the agency's Government-operated laboratories with a substantial percentage being returned to the laboratories whose inventions produced the royalties or income. Such royalties or income may be retained by the laboratory up to the limits specified in this paragraph, and used—

(A) for mission-related research and development of the laboratory;

(B) to support development and education programs for employees of the laboratory;

(C) to reward employees of the laboratory for contributing to the development of new technologies and assisting in the transfer of technology to the private sector, and for inventions of value to the Government that will not produce royalties;